



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>LIST OF ACRONYMS.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ABOUT THE PLAN .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>SECTION 1.0 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
1.1 INTEGRATED REGIONAL WATER MANAGEMENT IN VENTURA COUNTY .....	1-1
1.2 SUCCESSFUL WATER MANAGEMENT IN VENTURA COUNTY – HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE .....	1-1
1.3 PROPOSITION 84 OVERVIEW .....	1-5
1.4 PURPOSE OF THE WATERSHEDS COALITION OF VENTURA COUNTY, INTEGRATED REGIONAL WATER MANAGEMENT PLAN .....	1-6
1.5 AHWAHNEE WATERSHED PRINCIPLES.....	1-6
<b>SECTION 2.0 HIGHLIGHTS OF IRWM PLAN ACCOMPLISHMENTS SINCE 2006 .....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
2.1 OVERVIEW.....	2-1
2.2 PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS IMPLEMENTED .....	2-2
2.2.1 <i>Examples of Multi-Benefit Projects Implemented in WCVV IRWM Region</i> .....	2-21
2.3 PROGRESS TOWARDS MEETING IRWM PLAN GOALS AND OBJECTIVES.....	2-25
<b>SECTION 3.0 REGION DESCRIPTION.....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1 REGION BOUNDARY AND OVERVIEW .....	3-1
3.1.1 <i>Region Boundary</i> .....	3-1
3.1.2 <i>Region Overview</i> .....	3-3
3.2 INTERNAL BOUNDARIES WITHIN THE REGION.....	3-5
3.2.1 <i>Watersheds</i> .....	3-5
3.2.2 <i>Municipalities/Land Use Agencies</i> .....	3-9
3.2.3 <i>Water, Wastewater and Flood Control Agencies</i> .....	3-9
3.2.4 <i>Groundwater Basins</i> .....	3-12
3.2.5 <i>Surface Water Bodies</i> .....	3-12
3.2.6 <i>Regional Water Quality Control Board Boundaries</i> .....	3-12
3.2.7 <i>Floodplains</i> .....	3-15
3.3 WATERSHEDS AND WATER SYSTEMS IN VENTURA COUNTY .....	3-15
3.3.1 <i>Calleguas Creek Watershed Characterization</i> .....	3-15
3.3.2 <i>Santa Clara River Watershed Characterization</i> .....	3-20
3.3.3 <i>Ventura River Watershed Characterization</i> .....	3-24
3.3.4 <i>Major Water-Related Infrastructure</i> .....	3-27
3.3.5 <i>Major Land Use Categories in Ventura County</i> .....	3-35
3.3.6 <i>Areas of Special Biological Significance and Critical Habitat Areas</i> .....	3-39
3.3.7 <i>Marine Protected Areas</i> .....	3-40
3.3.8 <i>Impaired Water Bodies</i> .....	3-40
3.4 WATER SUPPLY AND DEMAND .....	3-41
3.4.1 <i>Overview of Water Supplies</i> .....	3-42
3.4.2 <i>Water Demand</i> .....	3-49
3.4.3 <i>Impacts of Climate Change on WCVV Region</i> .....	3-56
3.5 WATER QUALITY .....	3-65
3.5.1 <i>Surface Water Quality</i> .....	3-65



3.5.2 Groundwater Quality..... 3-69

3.6 SOCIAL AND CULTURAL MAKE-UP OF REGIONAL COMMUNITY..... 3-78

3.6.1 Demographics and Population..... 3-79

3.6.2 Economic Factors..... 3-81

3.7 GOALS AND CONFLICTS..... 3-88

3.7.1 Major Water Issues and Problems ..... 3-88

3.7.2 IRWM Plan Goals..... 3-88

3.7.3 Managing Regional Issues and Conflicts ..... 3-89

3.8 RELATIONSHIP AND COORDINATION WITH NEIGHBORING IRWM REGIONS ..... 3-92

3.9 REDUCING DEPENDENCE ON WATER FROM THE SACRAMENTO-SAN JOAQUIN DELTA..... 3-97

**SECTION 4.0 WCVC STAKEHOLDER INVOLVEMENT, GOVERNANCE, AND COORDINATION..... 4-1**

4.1 OVERVIEW..... 4-1

4.2 STAKEHOLDER IDENTIFICATION AND ENGAGEMENT ..... 4-1

4.2.1 Watersheds Coalition of Ventura County ..... 4-2

4.2.2 How Stakeholders are Identified and Included..... 4-2

4.2.3 Watersheds Coalition Members and Participants (RWMG)..... 4-5

4.2.4 Involvement of Disadvantaged Communities (DACs) and Native American Tribes..... 4-8

4.2.5 Other Stakeholder Groups..... 4-8

4.2.6 How Stakeholders Participate in Selecting and Implementing Plan Goals and Resource Management Strategies..... 4-9

4.2.7 Public Outreach and Involvement..... 4-10

4.3 GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE AND PROCESS..... 4-10

4.3.1 Overview..... 4-10

4.3.2 Governance Structure ..... 4-11

4.3.3 Effective Decision-Making..... 4-14

4.3.4 Collaborative Process Used to Establish IRWM Plan Goals, Objectives, and Performance Measures..... 4-16

4.3.5 Long-Term Implementation of the IRWM Plan ..... 4-16

4.3.6 Updating or Amending the IRWM Plan, Including Interim Changes and Formal Changes.... 4-16

4.3.7 Effective Communication Internal and External to WCVC..... 4-17

4.3.8 Balanced Access and Opportunity for Participation in the IRWM Program..... 4-17

4.4 COORDINATION OF WCVC IRWM PROGRAM PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES ..... 4-17

4.4.1 Coordination with Adjacent IRWM Regions..... 4-18

4.4.2 Coordination with State and Federal Entities..... 4-22

**SECTION 5.0 IRWM PLAN GOALS, OBJECTIVES AND PRIORITIES..... 5-1**

5.1 INTEGRATED REGIONAL WATER MANAGEMENT PLAN GOALS ..... 5-1

5.1.1 Background..... 5-1

5.1.2 Critical Water Management Issues and Conflicts in the Region ..... 5-1

5.1.3 WCVC Goals and Objectives..... 5-2

5.1.4 Consistency with Statewide Priorities ..... 5-4

5.1.5 Other Considerations in Establishing Goals and Objectives..... 5-5

5.2 COLLABORATIVE PROCESS USED TO DEVELOP GOALS AND OBJECTIVES ..... 5-6

5.3 METRICS FOR MEASURING AND EVALUATING SUCCESS OF GOALS AND OBJECTIVES..... 5-6





**SECTION 6.0 RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES USED TO ACHIEVE IRWM PLAN GOALS ..... 6-1**

- 6.1 OVERVIEW ..... 6-1
- 6.2 DESCRIPTION OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES..... 6-3
  - 6.2.1 *Reduce Water Demand*..... 6-3
  - 6.2.2 *Improve Operational Efficiency and Transfers* ..... 6-6
  - 6.2.3 *Increase Water Supply*..... 6-7
  - 6.2.4 *Improve Water Quality*..... 6-10
  - 6.2.5 *Practice Resources Stewardship* ..... 6-13
  - 6.2.6 *Improve Flood Management* ..... 6-16
  - 6.2.7 *Other Strategies*..... 6-17
- 6.3 CURRENT IMPLEMENTATION OF RMS ..... 6-18
  - 6.3.1 *Agricultural Water Use Efficiency*..... 6-18
  - 6.3.2 *Urban Water Use Efficiency*..... 6-20
  - 6.3.3 *Conveyance — Regional / Local* ..... 6-20
  - 6.3.4 *System Reoperation* ..... 6-21
  - 6.3.5 *Water Transfers* ..... 6-21
  - 6.3.6 *Conjunctive Management and Groundwater* ..... 6-22
  - 6.3.7 *Desalination*..... 6-23
  - 6.3.8 *Recycled Municipal Water* ..... 6-23
  - 6.3.9 *Surface Storage — Regional/Local* ..... 6-24
  - 6.3.10 *Drinking Water Treatment and Distribution* ..... 6-24
  - 6.3.11 *Groundwater and Aquifer Remediation* ..... 6-25
  - 6.3.12 *Matching Water Quality to Use* ..... 6-25
  - 6.3.13 *Pollution Prevention* ..... 6-25
  - 6.3.14 *Salt and Salinity Management*..... 6-26
  - 6.3.15 *Urban Runoff Management*..... 6-26
  - 6.3.16 *Agricultural Lands Stewardship* ..... 6-27
  - 6.3.17 *Economic Incentives*..... 6-28
  - 6.3.18 *Ecosystem Restoration*..... 6-28
  - 6.3.19 *Forest Management* ..... 6-29
  - 6.3.20 *Land Use Planning and Management* ..... 6-29
  - 6.3.21 *Recharge Areas Protection*..... 6-30
  - 6.3.22 *Water-dependent Recreation* ..... 6-30
  - 6.3.23 *Watershed Management*..... 6-31
  - 6.3.24 *Flood Risk Management*..... 6-31
- 6.4 SELECTION OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES FOR FUTURE IMPLEMENTATION IN IRWM PLAN ..... 6-32
- 6.5 IMPLEMENTATION OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES AS A MEANS TO ADAPT TO CLIMATE CHANGE ..... 6-33

**SECTION 7.0 PROJECT REVIEW PROCESS AND INTEGRATION ..... 7-1**

- 7.1 OVERVIEW ..... 7-1
- 7.2 IDENTIFYING PROJECTS FOR INCLUSION IN THE IRWM PLAN ..... 7-1
  - 7.2.1 *Process for Submitting Projects*..... 7-2
  - 7.2.2 *Process for Reviewing and Selecting Projects* ..... 7-3
  - 7.2.3 *Process for Communicating With Stakeholders Regarding Selected Projects*..... 7-4
- 7.3 CRITERIA FOR EVALUATING PROJECTS FOR INCLUSION IN IRWM PLAN ..... 7-4
  - 7.3.1 *Assessing How Projects Can Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Help Adapt to Climate Change* ..... 7-6
  - 7.3.2 *Conducting Project Specific Analysis* ..... 7-6



7.4 PROJECTS AND PROGRAMS IDENTIFIED FOR IMPLEMENTATION ..... 7-6

    7.4.1 *Summary of Conditions Impacting WCVC Region and Local Watersheds* ..... 7-7

    7.4.2 *Types of Projects - General*..... 7-9

    7.4.3 *Priority Types of Projects in the Region*..... 7-11

7.5 SPECIFIC PROJECTS INCLUDED IN WCVC IRWM PLAN ADDENDUMS AND CONSIDERED FOR 2014 DROUGHT SOLICITATION ..... 7-12

7.6 INTEGRATION OF PROJECTS ..... 7-26

7.7 CONSIDERATION OF PROGRAM PREFERENCES AND STATEWIDE PRIORITIES..... 7-26

  

**SECTION 8.0 IMPACTS AND BENEFITS ..... 8-1**

8.1 OVERVIEW ..... 8-1

8.2 BENEFITS OF IRWM PLAN IMPLEMENTATION ..... 8-1

    8.2.1 *Benefits of Implementing Resource Management Strategies*..... 8-3

8.3 BENEFICIARIES OF IRWM PLAN IMPLEMENTATION..... 8-9

8.4 IMPACTS OF IRWM PLAN IMPLEMENTATION ..... 8-9

    8.4.1 *Process for more detailed project level impact analysis* ..... 8-13

  

**SECTION 9.0 DATA MANAGEMENT AND TECHNICAL ANALYSIS ..... 9-1**

9.1 OVERVIEW OF MONITORING AND DATA MANAGEMENT IN WCVC REGION ..... 9-1

9.2 DATA COLLECTION, MANAGEMENT AND DISSEMINATION ..... 9-1

    9.2.1 *Data Sources*..... 9-1

    9.2.2 *Data Needs and Gaps*..... 9-18

    9.2.3 *Data Dissemination - WCVC Web Portal* ..... 9-19

9.3 TECHNICAL ANALYSIS ..... 9-25

  

**SECTION 10.0 IRWM PLAN IMPLEMENTATION; PERFORMANCE MONITORING AND FUNDING ..... 10-1**

10.1 PLAN PERFORMANCE AND MONITORING..... 10-1

    10.1.1 *Plan Performance to Date* ..... 10-1

    10.1.2 *Performance Metrics*..... 10-2

    10.1.3 *Methodology for Evaluating and Reporting Performance* ..... 10-5

10.2 FINANCE ..... 10-6

    10.2.1 *Sources of Funding for WCVC IRWM Plan, Program Activities and Projects* ..... 10-7

    10.2.2 *Certainty and Longevity of Funding For WCVC IRWM Program* ..... 10-25

    10.2.3 *Certainty of Ongoing Operation and Maintenance Costs* ..... 10-25

  

**SECTION 11.0 RELATIONSHIP TO LOCAL WATER PLANNING..... 11-1**

11.1 RELEVANT LOCAL WATER PLANNING DOCUMENTS AND ACTIVITIES AND RELATIONSHIP TO IRWM PLAN..... 11-1

11.2 ONGOING COORDINATION WITH LOCAL WATER MANAGEMENT PLANNING ACTIVITIES ..... 11-9

  

**SECTION 12.0 RELATIONSHIP OF REGIONAL IRWMP TO LOCAL LAND USE PLANNING ..... 12-1**

12.1 OVERVIEW..... 12-1



12.2 CURRENT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LOCAL LAND USE PLANNING AND WATER MANAGEMENT ENTITIES.....12-2

12.3 PROGRAMS, PLANS, POLICIES LINKING LAND USE AND WATER MANAGEMENT IN VENTURA COUNTY.....12-3

    12.3.1 General Plans.....12-3

12.4 FUTURE EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH STRONGER INTEGRATION OF LAND USE PLANNING AND WATER MANAGEMENT.....12-16

**SECTION 13.0 CLIMATE CHANGE ..... 13-1**

13.1 OVERVIEW OF CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACTS.....13-1

    13.1.1 Statewide Impacts and Vulnerability.....13-1

    13.1.2 Local Climate Change Stressors and Vulnerabilities.....13-6

13.2 CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION ANALYSIS.....13-16

13.3 REDUCING GREENHOUSE EMISSIONS .....13-18

13.4 PLAN FOR ONGOING DATA GATHERING AND ANALYZING VULNERABILITIES .....13-20

REFERENCES

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

APPENDICES:

- A. CALLEGUAS CREEK WATERSHED SECTION
- B. SANTA CLARA RIVER WATERSHED SECTION
- C. VENTURA RIVER WATERSHED SECTION
- D. SECTION 303 (D) LIST
- E. 2008 WCVC MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING AND AMENDMENT
- F. WCVC GOVERNING CHARTER
- G. AUTHORIZING RESOLUTIONS FOR FORMATION OF WCVC
- H. SPECIAL FOCUSED STUDIES FUNDED BY PROPOSITION 84 PLANNING GRANTS  
    FINAL REPORT – REGIONAL GROUNDWATER FLOW MODEL – PHASE I  
    FINAL REPORT – BIODIGESTER FEASIBILITY STUDY – VENTURA RIVER WATERSHED
- I. RESOLUTIONS ADOPTING IRWM PLAN – **TO BE INSERTED LATER**





**TABLES**

TABLE 2-1	PROJECTS AND PROGRAMS ONGOING AND COMPLETED SINCE 2007.....	2-3
TABLE 3-1	CURRENT AND FUTURE RECYCLED WATER AVAILABILITY.....	3-46
TABLE 3-2	WHOLESALE WATER DELIVERIES 2005-2012.....	3-49
TABLE 3-3	URBAN WATER USE IN VENTURA COUNTY.....	3-52
TABLE 3-4	REGIONAL VULNERABILITIES TO CLIMATE CHANGE VENTURA COUNTY.....	3-63
TABLE 3-5	POPULATION FORECAST.....	3-80
TABLE 3-6	VENTURA COUNTY’S LEADING AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES – 2012.....	3-84
TABLE 3-7	SELECT WVCV PROJECTS THAT REDUCE DEPENDENCE ON IMPORTED WATER ....	3-100
TABLE 4-1	A LIST OF STAKEHOLDERS IN THE WVCV, AND THEIR ROLE IN THE PLANNING PROCESS .....	4-5
TABLE 4-2	OTHER STAKEHOLDER GROUPS COOPERATING WITH WVCV* .....	4-9
TABLE 5-1	METRICS TO EVALUATE PLAN SUCCESS.....	5-7
TABLE 6-1	SUMMARY OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES IMPLEMENTED IN WVCV REGION.....	6-2
TABLE 6-2	POTENTIAL CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACT MITIGATION OR ADAPTATION RELATED TO RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES SELECTED FOR IMPLEMENTATION IN WVCV IRWM REGION.....	6-34
TABLE 6-3	GHG REDUCTION OPPORTUNITIES. ....	6-35
TABLE 7-1	PROGRAM/PROJECT TYPES TO HELP ACCOMPLISH IRWM PLAN GOALS AND OBJECTIVES .....	7-9
TABLE 7-2	PRIORITY PROGRAM AND PROJECT TYPES.....	7-13
TABLE 7-3	PROJECTS APPROVED FOR INCLUSION IN THE IRWM PLAN BY ADDENDUM SINCE 2010.....	7-13
TABLE 7-4	PROJECTS CONSIDERED FOR PROP 84 IRWM IMPLEMENTATION GRANT – 2014 DROUGHT SOLICITATION AND NOW INCLUDED IN THE IRWM PLAN. ....	7-19
TABLE 7-5	SUMMARY OF PROJECTS SELECTED FOR THE PROP 84 IRWM 2014 DROUGHT SOLICITATION.....	7-23
TABLE 8-1	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND BENEFITS FROM PLAN IMPLEMENTATION .....	8-11
TABLE 9-1	TYPES OF DATA BY SOURCE.....	9-3
TABLE 9-2	DATA SOURCES FOR IRWM PLAN DEVELOPMENT .....	9-9
TABLE 9-3	*SELECT WATER QUALITY MONITORING EFFORTS .....	9-15
TABLE 10-1	METRICS TO EVALUATE PLAN SUCCESS IN MEETING IRWM GOALS.....	10-2
TABLE 10-2	IRWM PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTATION FUNDING HISTORY .....	10-7
TABLE 10-3	WATERSHEDS COALITION OF VENTURA COUNTY CONTINUING IRWMP PROCESS .....	10-9
TABLE 10-4	TYPES OF STATE AND LOCAL WATER MANAGEMENT REVENUE SOURCES .....	10-11
TABLE 10-5	FUNDING SOURCES FOR IRWM PROJECTS.....	10-13
TABLE 11-1	RELATIONSHIP OF LOCAL WATER PLANNING DOCUMENTS WITH IRWM PLAN GOALS .....	11-2
TABLE 12-1	PROGRAMS, PLANS, POLICIES LINKING LAND USE AND WATER MANAGEMENT.....	12-10
TABLE 12-2	WATER MANAGEMENT AND LAND USE - INTERACTION OF LAND USE DECISION-MAKING BODIES AND WATER AGENCIES.....	12-14



**FIGURES**

FIGURE 3-1	WCVC IRWM BOUNDARIES .....	3-2
FIGURE 3-2	CALLEGUAS CREEK WATERSHED .....	3-4
FIGURE 3-3	SANTA CLARA RIVER WATERSHED .....	3-6
FIGURE 3-4	VENTURA RIVER WATERSHED .....	3-8
FIGURE 3-5	CITIES AND UNINCORPORATED COMMUNITIES .....	3-10
FIGURE 3-6	WATER PURVEYORS.....	3-11
FIGURE 3-7	WASTE WATER DISTRICTS AND FACILITIES.....	3-13
FIGURE 3-8	GROUNDWATER BASINS .....	3-14
FIGURE 3-9	FEMA FLOODPLAINS.....	3-16
FIGURE 3-10A	CALLEGUAS MWD MAJOR INFRASTRUCTURE.....	3-28
FIGURE 3-10B	CASITAS MWD MAJOR INFRASTRUCTURE.....	3-30
FIGURE 3-10C	UNITED WCD MAJOR INFRASTRUCTURE .....	3-31
FIGURE 3-11	FLOOD IMPROVEMENT INFRASTRUCTURE.....	3-36
FIGURE 3-12	LAND USE DESIGNATIONS .....	3-37
FIGURE 3-13	CRITICAL HABITATS .....	3-19
FIGURE 3-14	SEAWATER INTRUSION LEVELS .....	3-76
FIGURE 3-15	NATIVE AMERICANS .....	3-82
FIGURE 3-16	PRIMARY CROP TYPES.....	3-83
FIGURE 3-17	DISADVANTAGED COMMUNITIES.....	3-87
FIGURE 3-18	IRWM REGIONS ADJACENT TO WCVC IRWM REGION.....	3-94

